Acronym	Full Terminology
BOP	Federal Bureau of Prisons
CC	Community Consultation
CFA	Code Federal Regulations
CIOMS	Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences
CNTR	Coalition for National Trauma Research
CRNs	Clinical Research Nurses
CSM	Consent Substitute Model
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services
DMC	Data Monitoring Committee
DOD	Department of Defense
DODD	Department of Defense Directive
DSMB	Data and Safety Monitoring Board
EC	Ethics Committees
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ED	Emergency Department
EFIC	Exception from Informed Consent
EM	Emergency Medicine
EMR	Electronic Medical Record
ERB	Ethics Review Board
ES	Eligibility Screening
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FWA	Federalwide Assurance
GCP	Good Clinical Practice
GMP	Good Manufacturing Practice
HDE	Humanitarian Device Exemption
HHS	Health and Human Services
HRPO	Human Research Protection Office
HSP	Human Subjects Protection
ID	Infectious Disease
IDE	Investigational Device Exemption
IDMC	Independent Data Monitoring Committee
IND	Investigational New Drug
IPA	Independent Physician Authorization
IRB	Institutional Review Board
ITT	Intention-to-Treat
LAR	Legally Authorized Representative
MedDRA	Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities
NTRAP	National Trauma Research Action Plan
OCR	Office for Civil Rights
OFR	Office of the Federal Register
OHRO	Office of Human Research Oversight
OHRP	Office of Human Research Protection
ORI	Office of Research Integrity
ORP	Office of Research Protections
PD	Public Disclosure
PDM	Proxy Decision Maker
PEM	Pediatric Emergency Medicine
PeR	Personal Representative
PHI	Protected Health Information
PICU	Pediatric Intensive Care Unit

PPI	Patient and Public Involvement
PrLR	Professional Legal Representative
PrR	Professional Representative
QI	Quality Improvement
RCR	Responsible Conduct of Research
RCTs	Randomized Controlled Trials
RECs	Research Ethics Committees
RWPC	Research Without Prior Consent
SAE	Serious Adverse Event
WMA	World Medical Association
WHO	World Health Organization